

From

J. R. Barrow, Esq., M. A., I. E. S.

Offg. Principal, Presidency College, Calcutta.

To

The Director of Public Instruction, Bengal.

Dated Calcutta, the 24th April 1930.

Sir,

I have the honour to reply to your Circular No. 10 dated the 1st April 1930, in which you ask for periodical reports on the state of unrest in Government schools and colleges.

2. The session which has just closed has been in various ways a difficult one. You are aware that, following on an outbreak of gross disorder in the Hostel in August last and the steps taken to restore discipline, a prolonged attempt was made to organise a general strike in the College. The attempt was unquestionably made by the All Bengal Students' Association. A certain number of the members of the College joined, but a considerable number, not merely stood aloof, but definitely opposed the strikers, with the result that the strike came to an end after a week, and the College has been, considering all the difficulties to which we have been exposed, remarkably free from trouble ever since.

3. The first of these difficulties, viz. the excitement caused by the bringing to Calcutta of the body of the hunger striker Jatin Das, followed immediately after the collapse of the strike but did not cause any trouble.

4. The month of January brought the proclamation of "Independence Day" on the 26th. This passed off peacefully except that the Congress flag was hoisted in the Hostel. Under my instructions the Hostel Superintendent did not attempt to haul it down. My view was that it was out of the question for the Superintendent to enter into a physical struggle with a number of the boarders, and that the hoisting of the flag did not really do any harm, if indeed it may not be said to have acted as a convenient safety valve.



5. The flag was again hoisted in the Hostel on what was called " The Students' Day " early in February; otherwise the day was quite peaceful and strengthened my view that the hoisting of a flag affords a harmless outlet for excitement.

6. At the beginning of this month I anticipated a good deal of trouble in connection with Mr. Gandhi's operations. As a matter of fact, the month has passed off without the slightest demonstration of any kind so far as this College has been concerned. " The National Week " was perfectly peaceful. I believe this College was one of the few in Calcutta which remained at work throughout the week. It was noticeable that on the Sunday on which a special attempt was to be made to excite the students of hostels and messes, the Eden Hostel was not even visited and there was not even any hoisting of the Congress flag. During the last 2 or 3 days of the session there was, I believe, some falling off in attendance, but it is difficult to say how far this was due to the prolonged efforts made to call out the students and how far to the natural disinclination of students to attend lectures after all examinations are over.

7. We have had, however, on 2 or 3 occasions a troublesome experience from bands of school boys who have formed processions, swarmed all over the compound and school buildings and on one occasion even invaded the buildings of the College. These troublesome boys made an intolerable din for several hours and destroyed a small amount of school property. If action of this sort ~~has~~ is to be constantly repeated, it will raise a very troublesome problem, since the boys in question seem to be under no sort of control and have no idea of avoiding trespass, and it is difficult to say how force can be brought to bear on them without provoking an unreasonable public. I am glad to add that both the Head Masters acted under trying circumstances with excellent sense and self-restraint.

8. I attach to this report copies of leaflets which,



which, within the last two days, have been addressed to the students of the two schools, but have been intercepted by the Head Masters. There has not been the slightest sign of any desire among the boys of the schools to join the disorderly mobs of school boys who have been parading the streets, and it will be evident from what I have said that the students of <sup>the</sup> college have also, so far as I have been able to observe, kept their heads remarkably well, though I have no doubt that a good many of them attend meetings and probably feel some sympathy with what they hear. They are exposed to a flood of propaganda through the newspapers and through the All Bengal Students' Association and so forth every day of their lives, and it is clearly impossible that this propaganda should not produce some effect. The chief difficulty of the situation, in my <sup>judgment,</sup> ~~opinion,~~ is that there is so little counter-propaganda exercised by men of moderate opinions.

9. It is much to be hoped that when the new session opens, the political atmosphere will be calmer than it is.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

*Mum* 25/4

Principal, Presidency College.

Confidential

#

J. R. Barrows Esq. Int-  
Principal,  
Presidency College

The enclosed papers  
were intercepted this  
morning, and are  
submitted for such  
action as may be  
deemed necessary.

Respectfully,  
H. C. Daniels  
Hare School  
23/4/30

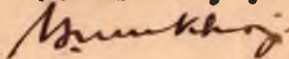
No. 28 (Con).

HINDU SCHOOL,  
Calcutta, the 24th April 1923

Esteemed Sir,

I beg to send herewith the accompanying leaflets addressed to the students of class IX of this school. As I allow no letters addressed to the boys to reach their hands before I open and read them I opened the cover (submitted herewith) and found these highly inflammatory leaflets. The cover was received this morning at 8.40 A.M.

Obediently yours,



Head Master, Hindu School.

J.R. Barrow, Esq., M.A., I.E.S.,

Principal, Presidency College.







To the

Students class X

Hindu School.

Calcutta.

# THE INDIAN REPUBLICAN ARMY

TO THE STUDENTS AND YOUTHS OF CHITTAGONG.

Dear Brothers,

THE INDIAN REPUBLICAN ARMY has made an attempt to assert its rightful claim to liberate the country from the cruel yoke and oppression of the British people and their government and has kept up flying the ensign of FREE INDIA.

The British government, during the last 200 years of their tyrannical reign in India, have crushed with very cruel hands the Indians every time they have tried to achieve freedom and this time also they will not spare any energy to restore their illegal establishment for predatory exploitation.

So, brothers, rise up to the situation, try to feel the anguish of subjugation, see to the sad plight your country has been put to, do what the Youths and students of Germany, Russia and China are doing, kindle up the fire of wrath and retaliation in your hearts, ENROLL yourselves as soldiers under THE INDIAN REPUBLICAN ARMY and make an ardent attempt to save the MOTHERLAND from the abyss of misfortune and misery.

BY ORDER

PRESIDENT in Council

INDIAN REPUBLICAN ARMY, Chittagong Branch.



# INDIAN REPUBLICAN ARMY

THE INDIAN REPUBLICAN ARMY, Chittagong branch, hereby solemnly declares its intention to stand today against the age-long repression by the British people and their government, which they have followed as a cruel policy to keep the three hundred millions of Indian people subjugated for unlimited time and to eradicate the slightest trace of nationalism and their national originality amongst them.

The right of ownership of India and the control of her destinies belongs to the people of India only and the long usurpation of that right by a foreign people and government has not extinguished that right nor it ever CAN. THE INDIAN REPUBLICAN ARMY proclaims today its intention of asserting this right in arms in the face of the world and thus put into actual practice the idea of Indian Independence declared by the Indian National Congress; and hereby pledges the life of every one of its members to the cause of freedom to the welfare and exaltation of the MOTHER LAND amongst all other nations.

IT remembers today with sorrowful indignation the inhuman massacre of the Indian people perpetrated by the British Government on the Indian soil, the blowing up of her womanfolk in the mouth of the guns, the indiscriminate hangings and cold-blooded murders of her manhood, the crushing of her infants under the cruel British boot and the complete destruction of her trade and industries; and takes up the sacred vow of retaliating and avenging the blood of her late wronged children.

THE INDIAN REPUBLICAN ARMY, is entitled to and hereby claims the allegiance of every Indian people for the upkeep of the national cause and honour and also prays that no person who reveres this cause will dishonour it by callousness, cowardice and inhumanity. In this supreme hour the Chittagong people must, by their valour and patriotism and by the readiness of her children to sacrifice themselves for the common good, prove themselves worthy of the august destiny to which they are called.

BY ORDER  
PRESIDENT in Council,  
INDIAN REPUBLICAN ARMY, Chittagong Branch.



Confidential.

No. //

*Wait reply from the  
Hare School. 9/4*

From

The Head Master, Hindu School, Calcutta.

To

~~The~~

The Principal,

Presidency College, Calcutta.

Calcutta, the 9th April, 1930.

Sir,

With reference to your No. 879 (con) dated 4th instant, I have the honour to report that no unrest prevails among the boys of my school, and that the discipline of the school is ~~xxx~~ not affected in the least on that score.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

*Abramathias Mukherji.*

Head Master, Hindu School.

Confidential.

From

The Head Master,

Hare School, Calcutta.

To

J.R. Barrow Esq, I.E.S.

Principal, Presidency College.

Dated, Calcutta, the 11th April, 1930.

16/11

Sir,

With reference to your Confidential Memo No 880 dated the 14th April, 1930 forwarding copy of Director of Public Instruction, Bengal's Confidential Circular No 10 dated, 1st April, 1930 I have the honour to inform you that so far as this school is concerned no signs of unrest have been noticed upto this time.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

*R. C. Chatterjee*

Head Master.

*16/11*



Confidential

From

The Director of Public Instruction, Bengal.

To

All Inspectors of Schools    X    X    X    X    X    X  
 Principals of Government Art Colleges    X    X    X    X

Calcutta, the 1st April 1930.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward a copy of the Education Department letter No. 1259 Edn., dated 27th March 1930 and to request you to submit quarterly reports on the state of unrest in the -- Government educational institutions under your control as required by Government. The reports will be due in this office in the -- months of April, July, October and January.

2. The first report should, however, be submitted dealing with the period up to the close of the institutions before the ensuing summer vacation.

I have etc.

Sd. N. Wolfenden,

for D. P. I. Bengal.

To

J. R. Barrow, Esq., M. A.

No.

Confidential

The 4th April 1930.

Copy forwarded to the H. M. Hindu School no. 879 con.  
H. M. Hindu School 880 con.  
Imp. E. H. Hindu School 881 con.  
 with request to let him have any remarks ~~they~~ may wish to make before the Easter Holidays.

Their reports may be brief, unless ~~they~~ <sup>he has</sup> have something special to say.

*4/4*  
 Offg. Principal, Presidency College.



G O V E R N M E N T O F B E N G A L .

Education Department.

Education Branch.

No. 1259 Edn.

From

A. J. Dash, Esq., I. C. S.

Secretary to the Government of Bengal.

To

The Director of Public Instruction, Bengal.

Calcutta, the 27th March 1930.

The Hon'ble Mr. R. Mazimuddin, C. I. S.

Minister in Charge.

Sir,

I am directed to state that from the reports received of the recent strikes in different colleges in this Presidency it appears that serious unrest prevails among the student community. Government (Ministry of Education) desire that they should regularly be kept informed of the state of unrest wherever it exists, so far as it can be confidentially ascertained. I am therefore to request you to be so good as to submit to Government a quarterly report on the state of unrest in Colleges, Schools and Madrasahs and its effect on discipline.

I have etc.,

Sd. A. J. Dash,

Secretary to the Govt. of Bengal.



Circular No.10.

Confidential.

From

The Director of Public Instruction, Bengal,

To

All Inspectors of Schools ( including Inspector of European Schools, Bengal ); Inspectresses of Schools; Principals of Government Arts Colleges; Principals, David Hare Training and Teachers' Training Colleges; Principals, Bengal Engineering College and Ahsanullah School of Engineering; Principal, Government School of Art; Principal, Government Commercial Institute; Principals, Calcutta and Chittagong Madrasahs; Superintendent, Hooghly Madrasah; and Superintendent, Reformatory and Industrial Schools, Alipore.

Calcutta, the 1st April 1930.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward a copy of the Education Department letter No.1259-Wdn., dated 27th March 1930 and to request you to submit quarterly reports on the state of unrest in the Government educational institutions under your control as required by Government. The reports will be due in this office in the months of April, July, October and January.

2. The first report should, however, be submitted dealing with the period upto the close of the institutions before the ensuing summer vacation.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

*R. R. Barrow*

for Director of Public Instruction, Bengal.

To T. R. Barrow Esq M.A.

*Copies to A. Harker  
& to Supdt of District  
with request to let me  
have any remarks they may  
wish to make before the Easter holidays.*

*Their reports may be brief, unless they have  
something special to say. J.H.L.*

*M.B.  
1/4*



GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL.

Education Department.

Education Branch.

No. 1259 Edn.

From

A. J. Dash, Esq., I.C.S.,

Secretary to the Govt. of Bengal,

To

The Director of Public Instruction, Bengal.

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I have etc.,

Sd/- A. J. Dash,

Secretary to the Govt. of Bengal.

True copy.

ABC  
1/4/30

To J. R. Barrow Esq. M.A.



From

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Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

Principal, Presidency College.



To the  
Students Class IX  
Hair School  
Calcutta