

D 271
CIRCULAR No. 89.

FROM C. H. TAWNEY, Esq.,

Offg. Director of Public Instruction, Bengal,

TO ALL PRINCIPALS AND HEAD-MASTERS OF COLLEGES; INSPECTORS (INCLUDING JOINT AND ASSISTANT INSPECTORS) OF SCHOOLS; AND PRINCIPAL, SCHOOL OF ART.

Dated Calcutta, the 17th July 1885.

SIR,

IN continuation of this office circulars noted in the margin,* calling for statements required by the Government of India, in the Home Department, regarding certain appointments held under you, I have the honour to forward, for your information and guidance,

copy of a further communication on the subject noted in the margin,† in which the term "Special Department," referred to in the heading to Statement II, has been clearly defined. The term, as applicable to this department,

includes appointments of Europeans originally nominated to this department, by the Secretary of State, under clause (b) (3) of paragraph 3 of the Home Department circular No. 21-746-53, dated 18th April 1879, annexed to the communication referred to above. It should be borne in mind that Statement II should include only *first appointments* irrespective* of the rate of pay attached to them.

2. Statement I is to include all appointments of the value of Rs. 400 and upwards, made by the Government of India or the Local Government, as the case may be. I inclose a statement of all such appointments in the Education Department, and request that you will be so good as to see whether the classification of officers, made in column 4 of the statement, is correct, and whether any officers properly falling under the above category are omitted, in which case the necessary particulars respecting such officers should be inserted by you. You are also requested to furnish the information required in column 5, in the light of the following observations. Column 5 of statement I. requires that if the appointment is held by a European, it should be stated whether the appointment is one to which under existing orders (Home Department circular No. 21—746 to 757, dated 18th April 1879) Europeans may always be appointed in India. To determine this, it should be seen, first, whether the appointment is one made under clause (b) (3) of paragraph 3 of those orders, *i.e.*, whether the appointee was originally nominated to the Department by the Secretary of State; secondly, whether the appointment was made under clause (c) of paragraph 3, *i.e.*, whether the incumbent entered the branch of the Department, in which he is now promoted, before the 1st January 1879, in both cases he can be said to have been appointed under "existing orders." If the appointment does not fall under either of these conditions, it must be one which is ordinarily reserved for natives, but to which a European is appointed under the provision of paragraph 3 of the above orders. If any special reasons exist for such appointment, they should be briefly stated.

3. The statements being urgently required by Government, their submission is requested *at the earliest possible date*; if you have already furnished them, revised ones may be sent in their place.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient servant,

C. H. TAWNEY,

Offg. Director of Public Instruction.

Statement I, showing Civil appointments of all kinds of Rs. 400 per mensem, and upwards held by "Uncovenanted" servants, i.e., officers taken into employment by the Government of India or by the Local Governments or Administrations, with the following particulars in regard to each appointment.

(EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.)

1 Department to which the appointment belongs.	2 DESIGNATION OF APPOINTMENT.	3 Rate of pay attached to appointment.	NAME OF HOLDER OF APPOINTMENT.		5 If the appointment is held by a European, is it one to which under existing orders (Home Department Circular Nos. 21-743 to 759, dated 18th April 1879) Europeans may always be appointed in India, or is the appointment one which is ordinarily reserved for natives, but is now held by a European on the ground of prior appointment to the service or for other special reasons. If special reasons exist, they should be briefly stated.	6 REMARKS.
Education	OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.	Rs.				
	Head Assistant	300-400	....	H. Collie.		
	PRESIDENCY COLLEGE.					
	Professor	750-1,000	P. J. Rowe.			
	"	500-750	W. T. Webb.			
	Hare School.		....	H. M. Percival.		
	Head-master	400-500	....	Bholanath Pal.		
	Hindu School.					
	Head-master ... ... ...	... ...	....	Chandi Banerjea.		
	Charan					
	SANSKRIT COLLEGE.					
	Principal	750-1,000	....	Mohesh Chandra Nayaratna.		
	GOVERNMENT ENGINEERING COLLEGE.					
	Professor	750-1,000	J. S. Slater.			
	Teacher of Drawing	400-500	J. T. Bartlett.			
	PATNA COLLEGE.					
	Professor	750-1,000	R. Parry.			
	"	" "	M. Mowat.			
	Patna Collegiate School.					
	Head-master	300-400	A. S. Phillips.			
	HOOGHLY COLLEGE.					
	Professor	500-750	S. Robson.		Rev. Lal Behary Dey.	
	DACCA COLLEGE.					
	Professor	500-750	....		Prasanna Kumar Ray.	
	CALCUTTA MADRASAH.					
	Principal	500-750	Dr. A. F. R. Hoernle			
	GOVERNMENT SCHOOL OF ART.					
	Principal	700-800	H. H. Locke ...	....		Not within the classified list.
	RAVENSHAW COLLEGE, CUTTACK.					
	Principal	400-500	S. Ager.			
	BERHAMPORE COLLEGE.					
	Principal	400-500	W. B. Livingstone.			
	INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS, PRESIDENCY CIRCLE.					
	Assistant Inspector of Schools, Presidency Division ...	400-500	....	Radhika Mukerjea.		
	Head-master, Moorshedabad	400	J. Reuther.	....	Prasanna	
	Nawab's Madrasah ...					
	INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS, EASTERN CIRCLE.					
	Assistant Inspector of Schools, Dacca Division ...	300-400	....	Dina Nath Sen.		Ditto.
	INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS, WESTERN CIRCLE.					
	Inspector of Schools, Western Circle ...	500-750	....	Brahma Mohan Mullick		

Nos. 21—746-53, dated Simla, the 18th April 1879.

From—C. BERNARD, Esq., Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of India, Home Dept.,
To—Local Governments and Administrations in the Bengal Presidency.

On the 16th February 1872 was published in the *Gazette of India* correspondence in which Her Majesty's Government had directed—

- (1) that offices to which it is desirable to appoint persons, not natives of India, should be, as far as practicable, filled from the ranks of the Covenanted Civil Service or from the Staff Corps;
- (2) that, so far as may be possible and consistent with the requirements of the public service, all offices, other than those reserved for the Covenanted Civil Service, and those for which technical or professional qualifications are desirable, should be held by natives of India; and
- (3) that, as a rule, persons with special qualifications, not being natives of India, should be engaged at home, through Her Majesty's Secretary of State, for such branches of the service as the Educational or the Public Works Department, and should not be enlisted in India.

2. Those orders have been in the main obeyed. But still from time to time Europeans have been appointed to posts for which natives are eligible, and the Governor-General in Council deems it necessary to lay down a somewhat stricter rule, and to distinguish the branches of the service which should be, as far as possible, reserved for natives of India. It may be well to cite here the definition of "Natives of India" framed by Act of Parliament. Section 6 of 33 Vic., Cap. 3, says:—

"For the purposes of this Act, the words 'Natives of India' shall include any person born and domiciled within the dominions of Her Majesty in India of parents habitually resident in India, and not established there for temporary purposes only." The section goes on to say that "it shall be lawful for the Governor-General in Council to define and limit from time to time the qualification of natives of India thus expressed, provided," &c. For the purposes of the present orders, the foregoing definition of "Natives of India" is adopted, with the proviso that "persons born and domiciled," &c., within the territories of Indian Princes tributary to, or in alliance with, Her Majesty shall also be considered to be "Natives of India."

3. For the future, no person, other than a native of India, shall be appointed to an office carrying a salary of Rs. 200 a month or upwards without the previous sanction of the Governor-General in Council in each case, unless the proposed appointment falls under one or other of the following conditions, namely:—

- (a) that the person to be appointed belongs to the Covenanted Civil Service, or to the Staff Corps;
- (b) that the person to be appointed was originally nominated to the
 - (1) Financial Department by the Governor-General after examination.
 - (2) Forest Department by the Secretary of State, or by the Governor-General, after examination, or
 - (3) Educational Department by the Secretary of State;
- (c) that the person to be appointed entered the branch of the department in which he is now to be promoted before the 1st January 1879;
- (d) that the office to which appointment is to be made belongs to
 - (1) the Opium Department,
 - (2) the Salt or Customs Department,
 - (3) the Survey Department,
 - (4) the Mint Department,
 - (5) the Public Works Department, or
 - (6) the Police Department.

4. No person, other than a member of the Covenanted Civil Service, shall be appointed for the first time to any office which is usually reserved for the members of that service, without the previous sanction of the Governor-General in Council. For the appointment of natives to such posts, regulations will, with the sanction of Her Majesty's Secretary of State, shortly be issued.

5. When sanction is sought to a proposed appointment under either of the two foregoing paragraphs, the application for such sanction should show—

- (a) the education and past history of the person whom it is proposed to appoint; and
- (b) the reason why a native of India (or, in the case of appointments under paragraph 4, a member of the Covenanted Civil Service) cannot conveniently be appointed to the vacant office.

6. Though the six departments named under clause (d) of paragraph 3 above are excluded from the operation of the present orders, the Governor-General in Council does not wish that offices in these departments should be in any way reserved for Europeans. The duties of the Opium and Customs Departments are not more technical or arduous than those of the Land Revenue and Settlements branches of the service wherein natives of India do excellent work. Men of the same race as Colonel Montgomerie's Native-trans-Himalayan explorers can surely be entrusted with responsible offices, in the survey of the plains of India. The Governor-General in Council has been glad to see that, in one most important branch of the Public Works Department of Bengal, the Lieutenant-Governor has decided that Native Engineers should be employed much more largely than heretofore. The annual police reports for the various Provinces show that native Police officers when advanced to positions of trust do their work zealously and honestly. And the Governor-General in Council hopes that it may be possible to appoint natives of India more and more freely to the higher offices in these departments. But for the present His Excellency in Council is not prepared to take special steps for restricting the employment of Europeans in the six departments mentioned at clause (d) above.

No. 24—975, dated Simla, the 6th June 1885.

Endorsed—By the Government of India, Home Department.

COPY of the following correspondence forwarded to the Government of Bengal, Appointment Department, for information, in continuation of letter No. 20—765, dated 12th May 1885.

No. 972, dated Simla, the 6th June 1885.

From—A. MACKENZIE, Esq., Secretary to the Government of India, Home Dept.,
To—The Chief Secretary to the Government of the North-Western Provinces and
Oudh, Appointment Department.

WITH advertence to your letter No. 1712—11-492-1-3, dated the 14th ultimo, relative to certain statements which have been called for by the Government of India in regard to appointments in the Civil Departments subordinate to the several Local Governments, I am directed to say that the Special Departments referred to in the heading to Statement II are

No. 21—746 to 759, dated 18th April 1879. those mentioned in paragraph 3 of the Home Department circular marginally noted, and that Statement II should include all appointments of officers attached to Special

Departments who may be serving within the jurisdiction of the Local Government concerned, notwithstanding the fact that some of those departments may not be directly subordinate to the Local Government. The statements prepared for submission to this office should only show appointments which are either wholly or partially subordinate to the Home Department.

2. I am to take this opportunity of explaining that Statement II should include not only appointments made by patronage, absolute or limited, but also all appointments made by competition to Special Departments to which Europeans are eligible, the fact that the appointments are so made being specified in the statement.

No. 1712—11-492-1-3, dated Naini Tal, the 14th May 1885.

From—J. R. REID, Esq., Chief Secretary to the Government of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh,

To—The Secretary to the Government of India, Home Department.

I AM directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter No. 14—587, dated the 20th ultimo, asking to be furnished with statements showing certain particulars in regard to appointments carrying pay at the rate of Rs. 400 per mensem and upwards in the several Civil Departments subordinate to this Government.

2. In reply, I am to say that Statement I is under preparation, and will be submitted as soon as ready. But with reference to Statement II, I am to say that the meaning of the words "Special Departments" is not precisely understood. I am to enquire whether the names of all officers serving within these Provinces, including those in departments such as Opium, Survey, Salt, Archaeological, Geological, &c., which are not directly under the Local Government, should be shown in that list, or whether only those who are within the Province and under the Lieutenant-Governor should be included..

3. The favour of an early reply is solicited.

Circular No. 4A—D.

COPY forwarded to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, Land Revenue Department; Secretary to the Board of Revenue, Miscellaneous Revenue Department; Commissioners of Divisions; Superintendent and Remembrancer of Legal Affairs; Commissioner of Police, Calcutta; Sanitary Commissioner, Bengal; Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals, Bengal; Inspector-General of Police; Inspector-General of Jails; Inspector-General of Registration; Director of Public Instruction; Port Officer, Calcutta; Protector of Emigrants and Superintendent of Emigration, Calcutta; Conservator of Forests; Superintendent of Botanical Gardens, Calcutta; the Ven'ble the Archdeacon of Calcutta; Superintendent of Political Pensions and Agent to the Governor-General with the King of Oudh; Political Agent, Hill Tipperah, for information and guidance, in continuation of Circular No. 2A—D, dated the 29th May 1885.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

A. E. STALEY,

Offg. Under-Secretary to the Govt. of Bengal.

DARJEELING;
APPOINTMENT DEPT.,
The 9th July 1885.

To

Assistant in charge, Bengal Secretariat, on Tour.

W. LeB.—Reg. No. 824T—10-7-85.

No. 594, dated Simla, the 20th April 1885.

From—A. MACKENZIE, Esq., Secretary to the Government of India, Home Dept.,
To—The Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Appointment Department.

I AM directed to request that, with the permission of His Honour the Lieutenant-Governor, you will be good enough to furnish the Government of India with statements in the forms appended to this letter showing certain particulars in regard to appointments carrying pay at the rate of Rs. 400 per mensem and upwards in the several Civil Departments subordinate to the Government of Bengal.

2. As these returns have been called for by Her Majesty's Secretary of State, the Governor-General in Council desires that they may be prepared and submitted to this Department with as little delay as possible, and that in their preparation special attention may be given to the explanatory notes appended to the forms forwarded herewith.

3. In the event of any doubt being felt as to the precise nature of the particulars which are required, or if any question should arise as regards any point in connection with the returns, I am to suggest that a reference should be made to this Department, as it is desirable that the statements should be prepared on a uniform system in the several provinces, that they should be as complete and exhaustive as possible, and that all errors should, as far as practicable, be avoided.

4. I am to add that the statements submitted to *this office* should be confined to appointments in the several departments subordinate to the Home Department. Other departments of the Government of India will be invited to cause similar statements to be prepared regarding the departments subordinate thereto.

5. The Registrar of the High Court, Calcutta, has been addressed direct in regard to appointments subordinate to that Court.

Statement I, showing civil appointments of all kinds of Rs. 400 per mensem and upwards held by "Uncovenanted" Servants, i. e., officers taken into employment by the Government of India or by the Local Governments or Administrations, with the following particulars in regard to each appointment.

1	2	3	4		5	6
			NAME OF HOLDER OF APPOINTMENT.			
Department to which the appointment belongs.	Designation of appointment.	Rate of pay attached to appointment.	European.	Native.	REMARKS.	

N.B.—For the purposes of this statement, the term "Native" should include all persons falling within the definition of "Native of India" given in the Statute 35 Vic., Cap. 3, section 6, viz., "any person born and domiciled within the dominions of Her Majesty in India, or of parents habitually resident in India, and not established there for temporary purposes only.

** See Home Department Circular Nos. 21—746 to 759, dated 15th April 1872.*

Statement II, showing how far appointments to Special Departments to which Europeans are eligible are made by patronage and by what rules (if any) patronage is limited and restricted.

1	2	3	4	5
Name of department.	Designation of appointment.	Rate of pay attached to appointment.	Whether appointment is made by patronage, and if appointment is made by patronage, a reference to the rules, if any, under which patronage is limited and restricted.	REMARKS.

N.B.—(1) It will suffice if column 4 contains a reference to the rules where any such rules exist, a copy of the rules being attached to the statement.
 (2) Only first appointments to the Department concerned are in question, not appointments to which a man once admitted to the Department may be promoted.

Circular No. 1A—D.

COPY forwarded to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, Land Revenue Department; Secretary to the Board of Revenue, Miscellaneous Revenue Department; Commissioners of Divisions; Magistrates and Deputy Commissioners of Districts; Civil and Sessions Judges; Superintendent and Remembrancer of Legal Affairs; Commissioner of Police, Calcutta; Chief Judge, Small Cause Court, Calcutta; Sanitary Commissioner, Bengal; Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals, Bengal; Inspector-General of Police; Inspector-General of Jails; Inspector-General of Registration; Director of Public Instruction; Port Officer, Calcutta; Protector of Emigrants and Superintendent of Emigration, Calcutta; Conservator of Forests; Mofussil Small Cause Court Judges; Superintendent of Botanical Gardens, Calcutta; the Ven'ble the Archdeacon of Calcutta, Superintendent of Political Pensions and Agent to the Governor-General with the King of Oudh; Political Agent, Hill Tipperah, with the request that the information required by the Government of India may be supplied as soon as possible in the prescribed form.

Nos. 289-93 $\frac{1}{2}$ A—D.

COPY forwarded to the Judicial, Political, Financial, Medical and Municipal, Revenue, and General Departments of this Office with the request that the information required by the Government of India may be supplied as soon as possible in the prescribed form.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

F. B. PEACOCK,

Secretary to the Government of Bengal.

DARJEELING;
 APPOINTMENT,
 The 4th May 1885.

To

The Director of Public Instruction
 S. W. W. Hoff.

Assistant in charge, Bengal Secretariat on Tour.

Copy forwarded to the Principal
Residency College with the request that the information
required by the Government of India may be supplied as soon as possible in the required
form.

Enclosure No. 54

3.8

Surat
The 19th May 1885 } M.G.

Ch. Dr. D. N. D.
Off: Director of Public Lectures

Extract from a letter from A. MACKENZIE, Esq., a.s., Secretary to the Government of India, Home Department, to the Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Appointment Department, No. 20-765, dated Simla, the 12th May 1885.

IN continuation of Home Department letter No. 594, dated the 20th April 1885, calling for statements regarding certain appointments in the Civil Departments subordinate to the several Local Governments, I am directed to point out that statement II should include *all* appointments made by patronage to Special Departments to which Europeans are eligible, without regard to the rate of pay attached to such appointments.

Circular No. 2A—D.

FORWARDED to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, Land Revenue Department; Secretary to the Board of Revenue, Miscellaneous Revenue Department; Commissioners of Divisions; Magistrates and Deputy Commissioners of Districts; Civil and Sessions Judges; Superintendent and Remembrancer of Legal Affairs; Commissioner of Police, Calcutta; Chief Judge, Small Cause Court, Calcutta; Sanitary Commissioner, Bengal; Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals, Bengal; Inspector-General of Police; Inspector-General of Jails; Inspector-General of Registration; Director of Public Instruction; Port Officer, Calcutta; Protector of Emigrants and Superintendent of Emigration, Calcutta; Conservator of Forests; Mofussil Small Cause Court Judges; Superintendent of Botanical Gardens, Calcutta; the Ven'ble the Arch-deacon of Calcutta; Superintendent of Political Pensions and Agent to the Governor-General with the King of Oudh; Political Agent, Hill Tipperah, for information and guidance, in continuation of circular No. 1A—D, dated the 4th May 1885.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

A. E. STALEY,

Offg. Under-Secretary to the Govt. of Bengal.

DARJEELING,
APPOINTMENT,
The 29th May 1885.

To

The Director of Public Instruction

30. Mr. W. Hoff

Asst. in charge, Bengal Secretariat on Tour.

Cir. No:

Copy forwarded to the Principal, Presidency
College, for information and guidance in
continuation of this office Cir: No: $\frac{37}{54}$ dated
19th March 1885.

Daijating,
the 1st June 1885.

Chn to Law
Off: Director of Public Works

Appointed by the Gov^{mt} of Bengal and
appt. sanctioned subsequently by the Secy
of State, but name not permitted to
be recorded in Schedule B.

AW.

Presidency College
31 July 1885.

My dear Sirs & Friends.

Please ask the
Director what sum has
been sanctioned this year
for the Physical Laboratory.

Yours sincerely

A. Macdonell

D. P. J.
3/7

At the request of W
Macdonell I beg to
the favor of your to
Record what is
Sanctioned
Physical
as far

not
...
class and
we had been
this year for the
~~to~~
the Chinese ~~Salisbury~~

317
No. 2562 A

Government of Bengal.

Appointment Department

Notification.

Calcutta, the 13th July 1883.

Mr. G. A. Slack, Temporary Professor, Presidency College, acts in class III of the Bengal Educational Service, from the 5th May to the 5th October 1884, inclusive, vice Mr. A. Pedler, who acts in class II for that period.

By Order &c.

Sd/ H. H. Risley,

Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal

Copy of the foregoing notification forwarded to the Director of Public Instruction for information, with reference to his letter No. 2870, dated the 2nd May last, and for communication to Mr. G. A. Slack.

Sd/ Mr. C. Macpherson,

Offg. Under Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal

No.

No. 5044

copy forwarded to the Officiating Principal
of the Presidency College, for information and
guidance.

Calcutta
The 29th July 1883- }
H. J.

Ch. W. Tammey
Offg. Director of Public
Instruction.

117
Bombay Education Society's Press.

Byculla, 24th July 1885

The Principal,
Presidency College,
Calcutta

Dear Sir

With reference to your
Memo. No. 568 of July, we have sent
you by today's post, a second
Copy of Punjab Legends No. XX which
I trust will reach you safely.
The first copy was posted to
the address of Mr. Eliot on
the 24th April last, which has
probably miscarried in transit.

Yours faithfully
J. S. Lefford
Superintendent

affrom,

411

L-1885-59

Macpherson Esq. is
the Administrative officer
Ex officio President of
High class English
School
Sassanee

to

The Principal of
Residency ^{Colleges} ~~Residency~~
College

Post the 2nd July 1805

sir,

I have the honor to
forward you with a notice
which I shall be obliged by
your kindly causing to be sent
upon the Police Board of the
college or in some other Constitu-
tional place of publication.

I have the honor to be

Yours most obedt Servt

W. H.

Wm. Hunter Esq.
Esq. Sub Administrative officer
Ex officio President
of the

L-1685-100

CIRCULAR No. 88.

FROM THE OFFG. DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, BENGAL,

TO ALL PRINCIPALS OF GOVERNMENT, AIDED AND UNAIDED COLLEGES.

Dated Calcutta, the 20th July 1885.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to invite your attention to this office circular No. 168, dated the 10th February 1879, and to request that the retention lists of senior and junior scholars for 1885 may be submitted in the annexed form at an early date. Similar lists of scholars paid from the Mohsin and other educational trust funds should be submitted.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient servant,

C. H. TAWNEY,

Offg. Director of Public Instruction, Bengal.

Senior Scholars, 188

Sir, I have provided the
latter acts for 6 months
before it comes to
you & I shall be
willing to answer &
execute your ^{present} &
subsequent
orders. 25/7/85.
Calcutta.
29/7/85.

I beg to be informed whether a student, lately transferred to the Presidency College from some private institution, at the beginning of August next shall be allowed to appear at the ensuing B.A. examination and to compete for scholarships allotted to the said Presidency College. The

student I refer to is of
the fourth year class
& has prosecuted a
course of regular study
at the private college
for one year and a half.

Yours obediently
who is
Tara Basu
Lala
Ghoshal
M.A. from
Calcutta

The reply will be directed
to the undersigned at
24, Buddha Dey's
Lane, Calcutta.

B. D. Dey and
Tara Basu
are about to be
admitted to the
private college. The